

Global challenges for specialist nurses in a changing world

Annette Kennedy
President
International Council of Nurses

ESNO Congress 2019
21 February 2019



**YOU'RE NOT
JUST A NURSE.**

**TAKE PRIDE
IN WHAT YOU DO.**

**YOU'RE
SAVING LIVES**

**AND MAKING A
DIFFERENCE IN SOMEONE'S LIFE.**



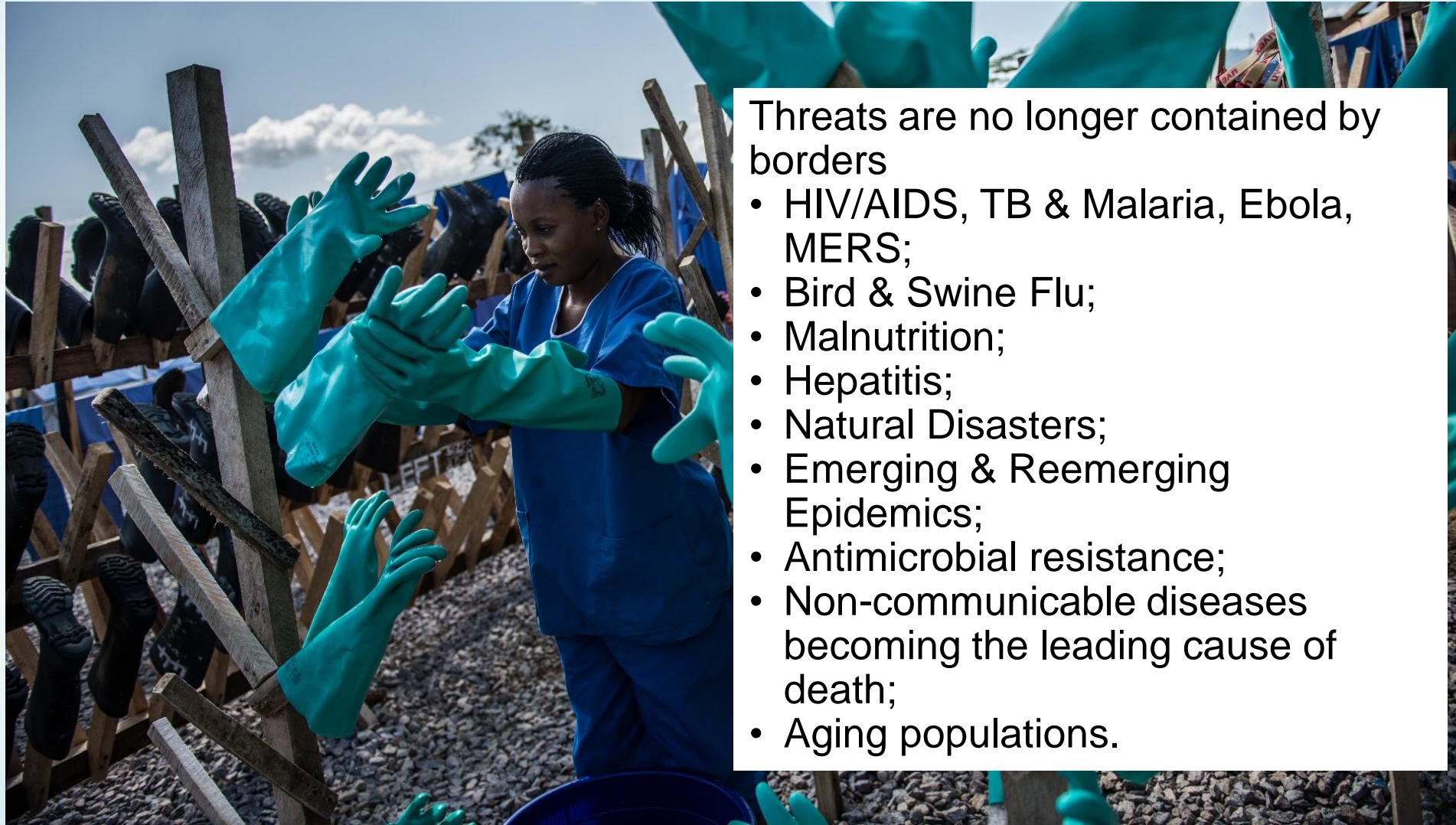
Keeping up with Technology



© Nicola Kitchin/Facebook



Global Health Challenges



Threats are no longer contained by borders

- HIV/AIDS, TB & Malaria, Ebola, MERS;
- Bird & Swine Flu;
- Malnutrition;
- Hepatitis;
- Natural Disasters;
- Emerging & Reemerging Epidemics;
- Antimicrobial resistance;
- Non-communicable diseases becoming the leading cause of death;
- Aging populations.



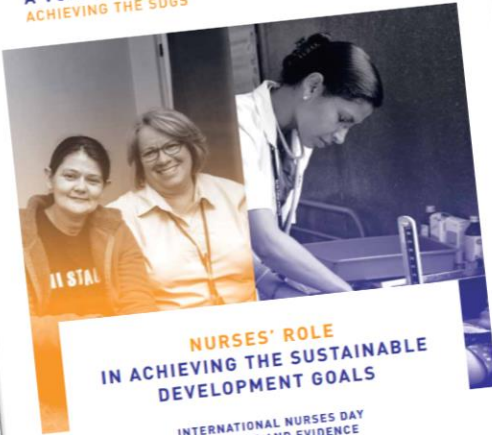
Nurses: A Voice to Lead

2017

2018

2019

NURSES
A VOICE TO LEAD
ACHIEVING THE SDGs



**NURSES' ROLE
IN ACHIEVING THE SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT GOALS**

INTERNATIONAL NURSES DAY
RESOURCES AND EVIDENCE

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES



NURSES
A VOICE TO LEAD
HEALTH IS A HUMAN RIGHT



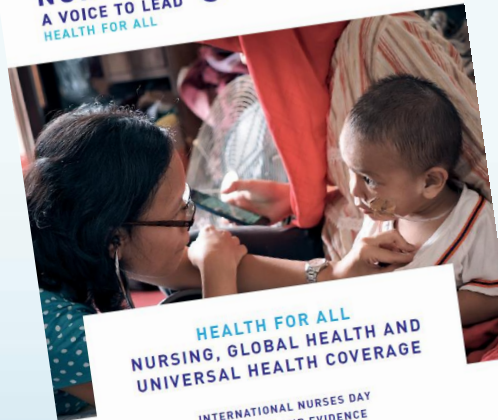
**HEALTH IS A HUMAN RIGHT
ACCESS, INVESTMENT AND
ECONOMIC GROWTH**

INTERNATIONAL NURSES DAY
RESOURCES AND EVIDENCE

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES



NURSES
A VOICE TO LEAD
HEALTH FOR ALL



**HEALTH FOR ALL
NURSING, GLOBAL HEALTH AND
UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE**

INTERNATIONAL NURSES DAY
RESOURCES AND EVIDENCE

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES

The global voice of nursing



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES

The global voice of nursing

Global Health Priorities

1 Universal Health Coverage		2 Person Centred Care			
	3 Antimicrobi al Resistance		4 Ageing		5 Immunisation
6 Human Resources for Health		7 Mental Health		8 Non- communicable Diseases	
9 Sustainable Development Goals					





“Nurses are very often thought of as angels however what we are is educated professionals with a range of critical thinking skills and a science background. Nurses learn to care of both people and their illnesses.”





Cost of medication errors

Globally, medication errors cost approximately \$42B/yr (1% of health expenditure).



Healthcare infections

Of every 100 hospitalisations at any given time, seven in developed countries and 10 in developing countries will acquire health care-associated infections



Surgical complication

50% of surgical complications associated with surgical care are avoidable



Cost of poor care

As a result of poor care, expenses are estimated between \$6-29B/yr



Harm is preventable

Approximately 1 in 10 hospitalized patients experience harm with at least 50% preventable.



Incidence in LMIC

Across 26 LMIC, the rate of adverse events was around 8%, of which 83% could have been prevented and 30% led to death



Incidence in LMIC

Approximately 421 million hospitalisations take place in the world annually. Out of this, 42.7 million adverse events occur



Incidence in LMIC

Approximately two-thirds of all adverse events happen in low- and middle-income countries



It is an exciting time for nursing

WHO Executive Board

 @ICNurses
www.icn.ch



2020 the year of the nurse



Howard Catton, ICN CEO, proposing about the year of the nurse at the 144th session of WHO EB meeting



Dr Tedros support proposal of 2020 as Year of the Nurse and Midwife



Changes are happening – NCDs



“Primary health services should be strengthened by increasing the health workforce, supporting innovative models of prevention and care, and enabling all health workers to embrace the full scope of practice in the prevention and management of NCDs Nurses have especially crucial roles to play in health promotion and health literacy, and in the prevention and management of NCDs”



Changes are happening – Primary Health Care

Alma Ata, 1978

The International Conference on Primary Health Care calls for urgent action by all governments, all health and development workers, and the world community to protect and promote the health of all the people of the world by the year 2000.



World Health
Organization

Осы ғимаратта 1978 жылғы 6-12 қыркүйекте
Алматы декларациясын
(Әлемдік денсаулық сақтаудың Ұлы Хартиясы)
қабылдаған Дүниежүзілік денсаулық сақтау ұйымы мен
БҰҰ Балалар қорының алғашқы медициналық-санитарлық жәрдем
жөніндегі тарихи халықаралық конференциясы өтті.

В этом здании 6-12 сентября 1978 года
прошла историческая международная конференция
Всемирной организации здравоохранения и Детского фонда ООН
по первичной медико-санитарной помощи, которая приняла
Алма-Атинскую Декларацию
(Великая Хартия мирового здравоохранения).

Here, at the Palace of Republic, on 6-12 September
1978 the historic International Conference was held
at the World Health Organization and UN Children's Fund on
Primary Health Care,
in which Alma Declaration (The World Health
Great Charter) was adopted.



State of the World's Nursing report

**World Health Organization**

THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S NURSING REPORT

THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S MIDWIFERY 2020 REPORT

The year 2020 will mark the 200th anniversary of the birth of Florence Nightingale and two flagship reports

What

The State of the World's Nursing report and the State of the World's Midwifery 2020 report

The WHO *State of the World's Nursing* report will describe how the nursing workforce will help deliver Universal Health Coverage (UHC) and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), and highlight areas for policy development for the next three to five years. It will also provide a technical description of the nursing workforce in Member States, including the number and types of nurses, education, regulation, practice, leadership, and gender issues. The *State of the World's Midwifery 2020* will report on the progress and future challenges to deliver effective coverage and quality midwifery services. This will be the third *State of the World's Midwifery* report. Previous iterations were published in 2011 and 2014.

Why

Drive investment in nursing and midwifery workforces to help achieve UHC and the SDGs

The reports will inform national policy dialogue on strengthening nursing and midwifery and accelerating progress across the SDGs. The evidence base on the role of nurses and midwives can help drive the development of national workforces and unlock investment in nursing, midwifery, and the gender equity agendas for generations.

How

National Health Workforce Accounts, Government Chief Nursing and Midwifery Officers, and Partners

Both the reports will primarily use the National Health Workforce Accounts (NHWA) as the main source of data. NHWA are country-led systems that aim at improving availability, quality, analysis and use of health workforce data for policy development. NHWA maximizes the use of routine and ad-hoc country level data collection via a national focal point mechanism who is responsible for validating and reporting health workforce data.

When

Data collection, validation, and policy dialogue in 2019 for launch in May 2020

All data must be collected and validated by the mid-point of 2019. The second half of 2019 will be dedicated to data analysis and report writing to be ready for a launch during the 73rd World Health Assembly.

With whom

WHO Member States, Nursing and Midwifery Leaders, and Stakeholders

WHO's *State of the World's Nursing* report will be developed in close collaboration with the International Council of Nurses (ICN) and the NursingNow campaign. The *State of the World's Midwifery 2020* report will be a joint endeavor of United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the International Confederation of Midwives (ICM) and the World Health Organization (WHO).

To present the most robust evidence base for the *State of the World's Nursing* and the *State of the World's Midwifery 2020* reports, broad engagement of nursing and midwifery leaders and stakeholders is needed. Government officials have an important role in leading the data collection, validation, and policy dialogue processes, with the support of WHO and UNFPA, and engaging relevant stakeholders.



The Global Voice of Nursing



International
Confederation
of Midwives

Strengthening Midwifery Globally



International Labour
Organisation



WORLD BANK GROUP



International Organization for Migration (IOM)



World Health
Organization

FRAMEWORK GUIDELINES FOR ADDRESSING
**WORKPLACE
VIOLENCE**
IN THE HEALTH SECTOR

International Labour Office (ILO) International Council of Nurses (ICN)
World Health Organization (WHO) Joint Programme on Workplace Violence in the Health Sector
Geneva
2019



ICRC



COMMISSION ON GRADUATES
OF FOREIGN NURSING SCHOOLS



International Alliance of
Patients' Organizations

A global voice for patients



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES

The global voice of nursing



@ICNurses



Singapore

International Council of Nurses

2019
CONGRESS

#ICN2019

BEYOND HEALTHCARE TO HEALTH

27 June to 1 July 2019

*Join us at the
International Council of Nurses 2019 Congress
Marina Bay Sands, Singapore*



International Council of Nurses
Singapore National Society

